

University of Oklahoma Libraries
Western History Collections

Eugene Heflin Collection

Heflin, Cleo Eugene (1911–1986). Papers, 1950–1981. 1.75 feet.

Author. Correspondence (1950–1981); research notes (n.d.); journal articles (1915–1979); and one unpublished manuscript (n.d.), all regarding the Caddo Indians.

Book 1 Caddo (1) [Notebook]. Includes sections on Centennial Celebration of Caddo Treaty, July 1, 1935; Dances and games, 1938; Mary Inkanish; Harrington - Caddo Sites; Caddo Lake; Rusk, Sewall and Caddoes, 1838-1839; Treaty of 1835; Lamar Papers; Medicines; Caddo Census, 1893-1895; Caddoes in Kansas, 1861-1867; Peyote; Caddo George; Pearl Edwards letter; Civil War notes; Epidemics; "Our Red Brothers" by Lawrie Tatum, 1970; Whitebead Caddoes; Jerome Treaty; Notes re. Texas and Oklahoma; Heflin correspondence.

Caddo (2) [Notebook]. Includes sections on letters and notes on Texas, Oklahoma and Kansas; Brazos Reserve, 1854-1859; Bibliography and notes; Information about Ford from *The Texas Rangers* by W.P. Webb; Diary of James H. Baker of Palo Pinto County, 1858-1860; John R. Baylor; Brazos Resources; Texas miscellaneous.

Book 2 Reprints of articles: "Archaeology of the Northern Great Basin: An Overview" by C.M. Aikens; "Environmental Archaeology in the Western United States" by Aikens; "Great Basin Numic Prehistory" by Aikens and Witherspoon; re. aboriginal sites on Red River, Cherokee Commission and Treaty, 1892, and Texas Indians; re Document 1035 and testimonials pertaining to Caddo Treaty of 1835, and native Indian tribes around Texas missions; articles on Spiro and Caddoan settlement by James Brown; chapters from Griffin's *Archeology of Eastern United States*; Texas Archaeological Society publications on Caddoes; "A Report from Natchitoches in 1807" by John Sibley; re. Northeast Texas Caddoan archaeology; "The Aboriginal Location of the Kadohadacho and Related Tribes" by Stephen Williams; Bulletin of the Texas Archaeological Society re. the 5th Conference.

Publications: *Bulletin of the Texas Archaeological and Paleontological Society*, Vol. 12, Sept. 1940; *Reports: Commissioner of Indian Affairs*, 1859; *Texas Indian Papers, 1846-1859* by Dorman H. Winfrey, 1960; "The Spiro Mound Collection in the Museum" by E.K. Burnett and "Historical Sketch of the Spiro Mound" by Forrest Clements, 1945; "The Archaeological Situation at Spiro, Oklahoma; A Preliminary Report" by

Kenneth Orr, 1946; "The Hasinai Indians of East Texas as Seen by Europeans, 1687-1772" by William Joyce Griffith, 1954; "The Caddo Indians of Louisiana" by Clarence Webb and Hiram Gregory, 1978; *Caddoan Indians IV*, Garland Publishing Inc., 1974; *West Texas Historical Association Year Book*, Vol. 36, October, 1960, and Vol. 5, June 1929; *Source Material on the History and Ethnology of the Caddo Indians* by John R. Swanton, 1942; "Notes on the Caddo" by Elsie Parsons, 1941; "Research in East Texas Projectile-Point Types" by E.W. Hayner, 1955; "Another Puebloan Trade Sherd in East Texas" by E.W. Hayner, 1955; "Discoveries Indicating a Pre-Caddo Culture on Red River in Arkansas" by Harry Lemley and "The Ceramic Relationships of the Pre-Caddo Pottery from the Crenshaw Site" by S.D. Dickson, 1936.

Box 2

- 1 Correspondence. Letters between Heflin and the Caddo Indian Tribe, Bureau of Indian Affairs, etc., 1957-1981.
- 2 Manuscript Materials. "Kadohadacho," "The Real Chiefs, Our Own Folks."
- 3 Manuscript Materials. "Wanders in Their Own Land" (chapter 1), and "The Heathen Land" (prologue).